

Claims

- [c1] A method of forming a PFET device comprising the steps:
providing a substrate having at least one gate stack;
depositing a silicon nitride layer by means of a dual-frequency plasma enhanced CVD process, the CVD process comprising a temperature in the range 400 °C to 550 °C;
forming a spacer on said at least one gate stack from said silicon nitride layer; and
forming a PFET device comprising said at least one gate stack having said spacer.
- [c2] The method of claim 1 wherein said dual-frequency plasma enhanced CVD process further comprises a pressure in the range 2 Torr to 5 Torr.
- [c3] The method of claim 1 wherein said dual-frequency plasma enhanced CVD process further comprises a low frequency power in the range 0 W to 50 W.
- [c4] The method of claim 1 wherein said dual-frequency plasma enhanced CVD process further comprises a high frequency power in the range 90 W to 110 W.

- [c5] The method of claim 1 wherein said dual-frequency plasma enhanced CVD process further comprises precursor gases of silane, ammonia and nitrogen at flow rates in the ratio 240:3200:4000 sccm.
- [c6] The method of claim 1 wherein said dual-frequency plasma enhanced CVD process further comprises a temperature of 480 °C.
- [c7] The method of claim 1 wherein said dual-frequency plasma enhanced CVD process further comprises a pressure of 2.5 Torr.
- [c8] The method of claim 1 wherein said dual-frequency plasma enhanced CVD process further comprises a high frequency power of about 100 W and a low frequency power of about 40 W.
- [c9] A method of forming a PFET device comprising the steps: providing a substrate having at least one gate stack; depositing a silicon nitride layer by means of a dual-frequency plasma enhanced CVD process, the CVD process comprising a temperature in the range 400 °C to 550 °C, a pressure in the range 2 Torr to 5 Torr, a low frequency power in the range 0 W to 50 W, a high frequency power in the range 90 W to 110 W, and precursor gases of silane, ammonia and nitrogen at flow rates in

the ratio about 240:3200:4000 sccm;
forming a spacer on said at least one gate stack from
said silicon nitride layer; and
forming a PFET device comprising said at least one gate
stack having said spacer.

[c10] The method of claim 9 wherein the CVD process comprises a temperature about 480 °C, a pressure of about 2.5 Torr, a low frequency power of about 40 W, a high frequency power of about 100 W, and precursor gases of silane, ammonia and nitrogen at flow rates in the ratio about 240:3200:4000 sccm.

[c11] A silicon nitride film for forming a semiconductor device having a spacer, said silicon nitride film formed by a dual-frequency PECVD process comprising a temperature in the range 400 °C to 550 °C, wherein said silicon nitride film has a vertical to horizontal coverage ratio between 70 % to 90%.

[c12] The silicon nitride film of claim 11 further comprising RBS Si, N, H ratios of 0.4:0.48:0.12.

[c13] The silicon nitride film of claim 11 further comprising a FTIR ratio of Si-H/N-H of about 0.1.

[c14] The silicon nitride film of claim 11 further comprising percent bonded hydrogen less than 10% by volume.

- [c15] The silicon nitride film of claim 11 further comprising a refractive index of 1.95 ± 0.05 .
- [c16] The silicon nitride film of claim 11 wherein said silicon nitride film has a deposited stress in the range from about + 8 Gigadynes/cm² tensile stress to -7 Gigadynes/cm² compressive stress.
- [c17] The silicon nitride film of claim 11 wherein said silicon nitride film has a deposited stress of about 3 Gigadynes/cm² compressive stress.
- [c18] A semiconductor device having a spacer, wherein said spacer comprises a silicon nitride film formed by a dual-frequency PECVD process comprising a temperature in the range 400 °C to 550 °C, wherein said silicon nitride film has a vertical to horizontal coverage ratio between 70 % to 90%.
- [c19] The semiconductor device of claim 18 wherein said semiconductor device is a PFET device.
- [c20] The semiconductor device of claim 19 where in said spacer comprises a dual spacer.